Andrée Gagné, Dt.P. Valérie Savard, Dt.P.,M.Sc.

This pocket guide will help you make informed choices at restaurants. The guide is divided into sections by food category. You will find the carbohydrate, fat and calorie (energy) content for a variety of foods, as well as tips at the beginning of each section.

The indicated serving size represents the portion that is generally served in restaurants. However, be sure to base your calculations of the nutrient values on the portions actually on your plate. Note, too, that the indicated nutrient values represent averages from a variety of data sources. Therefore, the nutritional content of your dish may differ. For more information, ask the restaurant owner or visit the restaurant's website.

## Legend

$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{c a r b} & =\text { carbohydrates } \\
\mathbf{l b} . & =\text { pound } \\
\mathbf{k c a l} & =\text { kilocalorie (calories of energy) } \\
\mathbf{g} & =\text { gram } \\
\mathbf{m l} & =\text { millilitre } \\
\mathbf{M . F} & =\text { milk fat } \\
\mathbf{i n .} & =\text { inch } \\
\mathbf{1} \mathbf{c .} & =1 \text { cup }=250 \mathrm{ml} \\
\mathbf{1} / 2 \mathbf{c} . & =1 / 2 \text { cup }=125 \mathrm{ml} \\
3 / \mathbf{c} \mathbf{c} . & =3 / 4 \text { cup }=175 \mathrm{ml} \\
\mathbf{1} \mathbf{~ o z} . & =1 \text { ounce }=30 \text { grams } \\
\mathbf{1} \text { tbsp. } & =1 \text { tablespoon }=15 \mathrm{ml} \\
\mathbf{1} \mathbf{~ t s p} . & =1 \text { teaspoon }=5 \mathrm{ml}
\end{aligned}
$$

[^0]
## menus

Basic Tips ..... 4
Breakfast ..... 6
Starters ..... 9
Main courses ..... 11
Asian ..... 11
Greek and Lebanese ..... 13
Italian ..... 15
Mexican ..... 17
Fast food restaurants ..... 19
Rotisseries/steak houses ..... 22
Sandwiches ..... 25
Desserts ..... 27
Milk Bars ..... 28
Donuts, cookies, pastries and muffins ..... 29
Cakes and pies ..... 30
Other desserts ..... 31
Beverages ..... 32
Refreshments ..... 33
Hot drinks ..... 34
Alcoholic ..... 35

## Basic tips

- Plan your meal by consulting the menu, often available on the restaurant's website.
- Avoid arriving at a restaurant when you're famished.
- Feel free to ask questions about the menu or request modifications.
- Tables d'hôte (set menus at fixed prices) and combos may encourage you to eat more than your appetite requires. Instead, order à la carte items to better control the content of your meal.
- Restaurant portions are often oversized. Feel free to share your meal, ask for smaller portions (a half serving) or take the leftovers home.
- Eat slowly. This lets you savour your meal and feel the signals of satiety.
- Drink a lot of water. It's free!
- An occasional restaurant meal can be part of a healthy diet. It's all a question of frequency!



## Basic tips

## Take your cue from the balanced plate!



## Use your hand to estimate the size of your servings



The tip of your thumb equals roughly 5 mL ( 1 tsp. ),
or 1 serving of vegetable oil or margarine.


The palm of your hand equals
roughly 90 g ( 3 oz .), or 1 serving of meat, poultry, fish, or tofu.


Your thumb equals roughly 15 mL (1 tbsp.), or 1 serving of nuts or seeds.


Your fist equals roughly 250 mL ( 1 cup), or 2 servings of starches, 2 servings of fruit cut into pieces, or 2 servings of vegetables.

## My food plan <br> Amount of carbohydrates per meal:

© Government of Québec, 2014

## Breakfast

- Smoothies and fruit juices contain a lot of sugar. Avoid them entirely or choose the smallest size.
- A fresh fruit plate can contain up to 10 servings of fruit! Remember: one serving of fruit $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$.) provides 15 g of carbohydrates. Why not share it?
- An order of pancakes, waffles or French toast is high in carbohydrates (100 to 230 g ) and not very nutritious. Opt instead for a small plain pancake topped with a serving of fruit, a little syrup or yogurt. Be sure to add a source of protein (e.g.: yogurt, a boiled egg, cheese).
- Ask for your sauces, toppings and syrups on the side.
- Choose ham or smoked salmon, which contain less fat than bacon, sausages and cretons, or limit yourself to only one of these choices.
- Substitute tomatoes or fresh fruit for hash browns.

CHOOSE THIS:
2 eggs
2 pieces of whole wheat toast
1 slice of ham
Fruit
1 coffee

65 g carb, 15 g fat and 550 kcal

## INSTEAD OF:

2 eggs
2 pieces of white toast
Pan-fried potatoes/hash browns
Bacon, sausages, baked beans
with pork
1 orange juice
125 g carb, 70 g fat and 1265 kcal

## Breakfast

| Starches | Serving | $\begin{gathered} \text { Carb } \\ (\mathrm{g}) \end{gathered}$ | Fat $(g)$ | Kcal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Plain bagel | 1 | 50 | 5 | 250 |
| Pancake (no syrup) | 1 (6 in. in diameter) | 20 | 5 | 175 |
| Plain croissant | 1 | 25 | 10 | 230 |
| Waffle (no syrup) | 1 (4×4in.) | 70 | 15 | 400 |
| English muffin | 1 | 25 | 0 | 130 |
| Muffins and pastries See "Dessert" section |  |  |  |  |
| French toast (no syrup) | 1 slice | 15 | 5 | 150 |
| Bread | 1 slice | 15 | 0 | 95 |
| Hash-brown potatoes | 1 slab | 15 | 10 | 160 |
| Pan-fried potatoes | 1/2 c. | 20 | 10 | 175 |
| Eggs |  |  |  |  |
| Boiled or poached | 2 | 0 | 10 | 140 |
| Scrambled or omelette | 2 | 5 | 15 | 190 |
| Fried | 2 | 0 | 15 | 180 |
| Sandwiches |  |  |  |  |
| English muffin |  |  |  |  |
| Egg, cheese, bacon |  | 30 | 20 | 345 |
| Egg, cheese, sausage |  | 30 | 30 | 465 |
| Bagel |  |  |  |  |
| Egg, cheese, bacon |  | 60 | 30 | 600 |
| Egg, BLT |  | 55 | 25 | 530 |
| Croissant Egg, cheese, sausage |  | 35 | 40 | 570 |
| Wrap |  |  |  |  |
| Egg, cheese, vegetables |  | 20 | 15 | 290 |
| Egg, cheese, bacon |  | 35 | 25 | 470 |
| Egg, cheese, sausage |  | 35 | 30 | 500 |

## Breakfast

Meat and alternatives

| Bacon | 2 slices | 0 | 5 | 75 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cretons | 1 tbsp. | 1 | 5 | 55 |
| Baked beans with pork | $1 / 2 c$. | 20 | 2 | 140 |
| Cottage cheese (2\% M.F.) | $1 / 2$ c. | 6 | 3 | 100 |
| Ham | 1 slice | 4 | 1 | 60 |
| Sausage | 1 | 5 | 10 | 135 |

## Sauces and spreads

| Peanut butter | 1 t tssp. | 5 | 5 | 105 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jam | 1 tbsp. | 15 | 0 | 60 |
| Custard | 1 tbsp. | 5 | 5 | 55 |
| Cream cheese | 1 tbsp. | 0 | 5 | 50 |
| Marmalade | 1 tbsp. | 15 | 0 | 60 |
| Molasses | 1 tbsp. | 15 | 0 | 60 |
| Honey | 1 tbsp. | 15 | 0 | 60 |
| Nutella | 1 tbsp. | 10 | 5 | 100 |
| Hollandaise sauce | 1 thsp. | 0 | 5 | 70 |
| Maple syrup | 1 tbsp. | 15 | 0 | 60 |

- Balance your meal by choosing a salad, vegetable soup or thick soup as a starter.
- Choose salad dressings made with oil and vinegar or lemon juice instead of creamy dressings, and request they be served on the side.
- Since starter portions are smaller, you can create a meal by ordering two different starters.


## CHOOSE THIS:

Garden salad with an oil and vinegar dressing
10 g carb, 5 g fat and $100 \mathrm{kcal} \quad 10 \mathrm{~g}$ carb, 40 g fat and 440 kcal


| Hot starters |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chicken wings | 4 | 15 | 15 | 290 |
| Fried cheese sticks | 4 | 30 | 20 | 370 |
| Breaded deep-fried squid | 10 | 20 | 15 | 235 |
| Popcorn shrimp | 10 | 20 | 10 | 215 |
| Escargots with garlic butter | 6 | 0 | 25 | 235 |
| Garlic bread | 1 slice | 25 | 10 | 200 |
| Garlic bread au gratin | 1 slice | 25 | 15 | 290 |
| Onion rings | 8 | 35 | 20 | 315 |
| Entrées froides |  |  |  |  |
| Bruschetta | 2 | 30 | 5 | 185 |
| Shrimp cocktail | 5 shrimps +1 tbsp. of sauce | 5 | 0 | 50 |
| Salads and dressings |  |  |  |  |
| Caesar salad (with dressing) | 1 c. | 5 | 20 | 220 |
| Chef salad (no dressing) | 1 c . | 5 | 0 | 25 |
| Caesar dressing | 1 tbsp. | 0 | 10 | 90 |
| Italian or house dressing | 1 tbsp. | 0 | 5 | 50 |
| Soups |  |  |  |  |
| French onion soup au gratin | 1 | 30 | 15 | 315 |
| Vegetable soup | 1 c . | 10 | 0 | 70 |
| Lentil soup | 1 c . | 20 | 0 | 160 |
| Minestrone | 1 c. | 15 | 0 | 95 |
| Soup with pasta or rice | 1 c . | 20 | 5 | 125 |
| Thick soup | 1 c. | 15 | 5 | 120 |
| Soda crackers | 7 | 15 | 0 | 90 |

## Main courses - Asian

- Asian dishes often contain a large amount of carbohydrates (copious amounts of rice and noodles, dishes wrapped in dough, sweet sauces, etc.):
- Learn to spot dishes containing sweet sauces (plum, cherry, pineapple, sweet-and-sour, teriyaki, General Tao, Pad Thai).
- When you order soup or stir-fry, request that half the noodles be replaced with bean sprouts.
- Request that extra vegetables be added to your dishes.
- Sushi is mainly rice with only small amounts of fish and vegetables. Order it as starter instead of a main course.
- Opt for stir-fried or steamed dishes instead of deep-fried dishes (such as tempura, crispy noodles, fried rice or tofu, General Tao).
- At a buffet, take a look at all the offerings first before filling your plate.
- The best way to handle "all you can eat" options is to start with small servings. You can always order more later if you are still hungry.


## CHOOSE THIS:

Chicken stir-fry with extra vegetables
Half-serving of rice
45 g carb, 10 g fat and 405 kcal

## INSTEAD OF:

General Tao chicken
Rice
Egg roll
125 g carb, 50 g fat and 1115 kcal

| Sides |  | (g) | (g) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mixed vegetables | 1 c. | 10 | 5 | 70 |
| Chicken Pad Thai | 1 c . | 35 | 10 | 280 |
| Chinese vegetable fried rice | 1 c. | 40 | 5 | 250 |
| Steamed rice | 1 c. | 50 | 0 | 210 |
| Imperial roll (egg roll) | 1 | 15 | 10 | 145 |
| Spring roll | 1 | 35 | 2 | 120 |
| Tom Yum (hot-and-sour) soup | 1 c. | 10 | 5 | 110 |
| Wonton soup | 1 c. | 10 | 0 | 75 |
| Meat |  |  |  |  |
| Chop suey with meat | 1 c. | 10 | 10 | 220 |
| Chow mein with chicken | 1 c. | 15 | 10 | 200 |
| Garlic spare ribs | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. deboned | 20 | 10 | 230 |
| Pineapple chicken | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 20 | 10 | 215 |
| General Tao chicken | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 30 | 20 | 380 |
| Chicken and vegetable stir-fry | 1 c. | 10 | 5 | 300 |
| Sushi (maki) |  |  |  |  |
| With fish and vegetables | $1(26 \mathrm{~g})$ | 10 | 0 | 40 |
| With vegetables only | $1(26 \mathrm{~g})$ | 5 | 0 | 30 |
| Sauces |  |  |  |  |
| Peanut sauce | 1 tbsp. | 5 | 5 | 55 |
| Plum/cherry sauce | 1 tbsp. | 5 | 0 | 25 |
| Soy/tamari sauce | 1 tbsp. | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Teriyaki sauce | 1 tbsp. | 5 | 0 | 25 |
| Flavoured rice vinegar | 1 tbsp. | 5 | 0 | 25 |
| Desserts |  |  |  |  |
| Almond cookie | 1 | 10 | 5 | 80 |
| Chinese fortune cookie | 1 | 5 | 0 | 30 |

## Main courses - Greek and Lebanese

- Order a simple platter, such as grilled meat/fish/poultry with a starch and vegetables.
- Choose grilled meat (brochettes and souvlakis) instead of sandwich-type meat (such as gyro, shawarma, shish taouk ), which are prepared with more fat.
- If you order a pita sandwich, choose a vegetable salad as a side instead of rice and potatoes.
- The following dishes are very high in fat and should be eaten as starters or shared: moussaka, spanakopita, dolmas and falafel.


## CHOOSE THIS:

Chicken brochette
Potatoes
Greek salad
65 g carb, 35 g fat and 800 kcal

## INSTEAD OF:

Chicken gyro
French fries

100 g carb, 35 g fat and 885 kcal


| Starches | Serving | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Carb) } \\ & (\mathrm{g}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fat } \\ & \text { (g) } \end{aligned}$ | Kcal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Couscous | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 20 | 0 | 90 |
| French fries | 20 | 40 | 15 | 310 |
| Pita bread | 1 | 30 | 0 | 160 |
| Potatoes | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 30 | 10 | 220 |
| Rice | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 25 | 0 | 115 |
| Gyros (Greek sandwiches) |  |  |  |  |
| Beef shawarma | 1 | 40 | 20 | 440 |
| Chicken shish taouk | 1 | 40 | 15 | 420 |
| Meat and seafood |  |  |  |  |
| Shrimp brochette (5 shrimp) | 1 | 5 | 1 | 90 |
| Chicken brochette | 1 | 5 | 5 | 220 |
| Butterfly shrimp | 5 | 30 | 5 | 290 |
| Pork soulaki | 1 | 0 | 5 | 130 |
| Salads |  |  |  |  |
| Bean salad | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 10 | 5 | 140 |
| Greek salad (with dressing) | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 0 | 5 | 70 |
| Tabbouleh | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 5 | 10 | 110 |
| Sauces and dips |  |  |  |  |
| Baba ganoush | 1 tbsp. | 2 | 3 | 30 |
| Humus | 1 tbsp. | 2 | 3 | 40 |
| Garlic sauce | 1 tbsp. | 2 | 4 | 35 |
| Sour-cream tzatziki | 1 tbsp. | 1 | 4 | 40 |
| Yogurt tzatziki | 1 tbsp. | 1 | 3 | 30 |
| Other |  |  |  |  |
| Falafel | 1 | 5 | 35 | 60 |
| Stuffed vine leaf | 1 | 5 | 5 | 50 |

## Main courses - Italian

- Refuse the bread basket offered as a starter.
- Pasta plates are often not well balanced and can contain between 100 and 130 g of carbohydrates, the equivalent of 7 to 9 servings of starch:
- Add a source of protein, such as chicken or seafood, as well as vegetables, if your order doesn't come with any.
- Order a half serving or share a plate. Take the leftovers home.
- Opt for grilled instead of breaded meat or fish, cured meats (charcuterie) or sausages.
- Choose tomato sauces over cream, rosé, cheese or oil-based sauces and pesto.
- Watch out for stuffed pasta (manicotti, cannelloni, tortellini, ravioli) and baked au gratin pasta dishes, which are often high in fat.


## Pizza :

- Choose a thin whole-wheat crust.
- Order toppings of vegetables, grilled chicken or seafood rather than the traditional cured meats (charcuterie).
- Have your pizza with a salad instead of pasta or fries.


## CHOOSE THIS:

$1 / 2$ serving of spaghetti bolognaise
Chef salad
with Italian dressing
60 g carb, 20 g fat and 510 kcal

## INSTEAD OF:

Tortellini in rosé sauce
Garlic bread

140 g carb, 35 g fat and 1030 kcal

| Pasta |  | (g) | (g) |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Meat lasagna | 1 piece | 80 | 45 | 940 |
| Pasta with pesto | 2 c. | 90 | 20 | 830 |
| Pasta with Alfredo sauce | 2 c. | 100 | 25 | 720 |
| Pasta with meat sauce | 2 c. | 100 | 25 | 815 |
| Pasta with tomato sauce | 2 c. | 100 | 10 | 590 |
| Cheese-stuffed tortellini | 2 c. | 115 | 25 | 830 |
| with rosé sauce |  | 0 | 15 | 195 |
| If baked au gratin, add: |  |  |  |  |
| Pizzas | $1 / 8$ of 12 in. | 25 | 10 | 240 |
| Thick pizza crust | $1 / 8$ of 12 in. | 25 | 10 | 245 |
| Stuffed pizza crust | $1 / 8$ of 12 in. | 20 | 5 | 165 |
| Thin pizza crust | 8 in. | 90 | 30 | 825 |
| Individual pizza, thick crust | 8 in. | 65 | 25 | 575 |
| Individual pizza, thin crust |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 1 cutlet | 95 | 30 | 945 |
| Veal parmigiana |  |  |  |  |



## Main courses - Mexican

- Mexican dishes often combine several high-carbohydrate foods: oversized tortillas, corn chips, rice, corn, black beans, etc. :
- Refuse the basket of chips offered as a starter.
- If your dish already contains a starch, replace the side of rice with a salad.
- Nachos, a combination of fried items, cheese and sour cream, are a high-fat and not very nutritious choice. Avoid them or share!
- Fajitas filled with vegetables and grilled meat are preferable to deep-fried tortillas (tostadas, shells, chimichangas).
- Choose salsas and lime juice for condiments instead of the usual sour cream, cheese sauce and refried beans.
- Eat guacamole in moderation.

CHOOSE THIS:
2 chicken fajitas with vegetables and salsa
50 g carb, 10 g fat and 410 kcal

## INSTEAD OF:

Nacho plate with sour cream and guacamole
110 g carb, 75 g fat and 2185 kcal

## Main courses - Mexican

| Main course |  | (g) | (g) |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Burrito with ground beef | 1 | 45 | 15 | 410 |
| Burrito with beans | 1 | 45 | 10 | 330 |
| Chili with meat | $1 / 2 c$. | 10 | 5 | 135 |
| Vegetarian chili | $1 / 2 c$ c. | 15 | 5 | 150 |
| Enchilada (with cheese) | 1 | 30 | 20 | 320 |
| Fajita (no cheese) | 1 | 20 | 5 | 190 |
| Nachos (with cheese) | 6 to 8 | 35 | 20 | 340 |
| Quesadilla (with cheese) | 1 | 40 | 30 | 415 |
| Taco salad | 1 c. | 15 | 10 | 195 |
| Taco | 1 | 15 | 10 | 180 |
| Sides |  |  |  |  |
| Sour cream | 1 tbsp. | 1 | 2 | 25 |
| Guacamole | 1 tbsp. | 1 | 3 | 30 |
| Refried beans | $1 / 2 c$. | 15 | 5 | 120 |
| Rice | $1 / 2 c$. | 25 | 0 | 115 |
| Salsa | 1 tbsp. | 1 | 0 | 5 |



## Main courses - Fast food restaurants

- Order a regular hamburger instead of a double or triple. For toppings, choose tomato, lettuce, onions and pickles instead of bacon and cheese.
- Choose grilled rather than crispy chicken.
- A fish sandwich has more fat and calories than a regular hamburger!
- Replace the fries with a vegetable salad, share the fries or order the smallest size.
- Limit your use of creamy sauces and salad dressings.
- Large-size soft drinks can contain up to 120 g of carbohydrates! Order a bottle of water instead.


## CHOOSE THIS:

Regular beef hamburger
topped with lettuce, tomato and onion
1 small serving of fries
1 bottle of water
55 g carb, 25 g fat and 520 kcal

## INSTEAD OF:

Jumbo-size beef hamburger
1 large serving of fries
1 medium-size fountain drink


| Chicken | Serving | Carb (g) | Fat <br> (g) | Kcal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chicken nuggets | 4 | 10 | 10 | 165 |
| Chicken strips | 4 | 20 | 15 | 320 |
| Fried chicken |  |  |  |  |
| Wing | 1 | 5 | 5 | 110 |
| Thigh | 1 | 20 | 20 | 260 |
| Drumstick | 1 | 5 | 5 | 110 |
| Breast | 1 | 5 | 15 | 330 |
| Popcorn | 5 | 15 | 10 | 175 |
| Salads (no dressing) |  |  |  |  |
| Asian salad |  |  |  |  |
| Meal size with crispy chicken | 1 | 25 | 20 | 410 |
| Meal size with grilled chicken | 1 | 10 | 10 | 270 |
| Caesar salad |  |  |  |  |
| Side salad | 1 | 10 | 10 | 150 |
| Meal size with crispy chicken | 1 | 25 | 30 | 520 |
| Meal size with grilled chicken | 1 | 10 | 20 | 390 |
| Garden side salad | 1 | 5 | 0 | 40 |

## Main courses - Fast food restaurants

| Sandwiches |  | (g) | (g) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Regular hamburger | 1 | 25 | 15 | 295 |
| Regular cheeseburger | 1 | 25 | 15 | 350 |
| Jumbo-size hamburger | 1 | 40 | 40 | 585 |
| Crispy chicken hamburger | 1 | 45 | 20 | 470 |
| Grilled chicken hamburger | 1 | 35 | 10 | 360 |
| Fish sandwich | 1 | 45 | 20 | 425 |
| Veggie burger | 1 | 40 | 10 | 335 |
| Crispy chicken wrap Chipotle, ranch, BBO | 1 | 45 | 20 | 430 |
| Grilled chicken wrap Chipotle, ranch, BBO | 1 | 35 | 10 | 340 |
| Sides |  |  |  |  |
| French fries |  |  |  |  |
| Small | 1 | 30 | 10 | 225 |
| Medium | 1 | 45 | 15 | 360 |
| Large | 1 | 60 | 20 | 490 |
| Poutine | 2 c. | 50 | 50 | 750 |
| Onion rings |  |  |  |  |
| Small | 1 | 15 | 10 | 150 |
| Medium | 1 | 35 | 15 | 315 |
| Large | 1 | 60 | 30 | 550 |
| Sauces |  |  |  |  |
| Sweet-and-sour | 1 tbsp. | 7 | 0 | 30 |
| BBO | 1 tbsp. | 7 | 0 | 30 |
| Ketchup | 1 tbsp. | 4 | 0 | 15 |
| Honey mustard | 1 tbsp. | 4 | 6 | 70 |

## Main courses - Rotisseries/steak house

- Opt for grilled meats instead of ribs or breaded chicken. Avoid eating the skin of the chicken.
- Substitute a baked potato with no fatty toppings (e.g.: sour cream) for fries or rice. Remember: half a medium potato or $1 / 3 \mathrm{c}$. of rice contains 15 g of carbohydrates.
- For a balanced plate, ask for vegetables as a side.
- Avoid the bread basket!
- Limit your use of sweet sauces (teriyaki and BBC).
- A meal-size salad can be a healthy choice: order it topped with grilled poultry or fish and ask for the dressing on the side.
- If you order a club sandwich, ask for a half serving or share it.


## CHOOSE THIS:

Skinless chicken breast
Baked potato
Vegetables
30 ml of BBQ sauce

## INSTEAD OF:

Chicken breast with skin
Fries
Coleslaw
Bread roll
Container of BBC sauce
60 g carb, 10 g fat and 580 kcal

100 g carb, 55 g fat and 1085 kcal

## Main courses - Rotisseries/steak house

| Grilled meats | Serving | Carb (g) | Fat <br> (g) | Kcal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Flank steak | 802. | 0 | 15 | 350 |
| Strip loin steak | 80 z. | 0 | 35 | 540 |
| Sirloin steak | 702. | 0 | 10 | 250 |
| Ribs | 1/2lb. / 8 oz. | 10 | 25 | 300 |
| Fish |  |  |  |  |
| Fish \& chips (no fries) | 1 large filet | 20 | 30 | 360 |
| Chicken |  |  |  |  |
| Chicken brochette | 1 | 15 | 25 | 300 |
| Club sandwich | 1 | 55 | 25 | 685 |
| Chicken fajitas See "Main courses - Mexican" section |  |  |  |  |
| Breaded chicken filets | 3 | 25 | 25 | 370 |
| Hot chicken (with sauce) | 1 | 50 | 5 | 420 |
| Chicken pie | 1 piece | 30 | 50 | 650 |
| Roast chicken (with skin) |  |  |  |  |
| Breast | 1 | 0 | 20 | 400 |
| Thigh | 1 | 0 | 25 | 360 |
| Chicken wrap See "Main Courses - Fast food restaurants" section |  |  |  |  |
| Meal-size salads |  |  |  |  |
| Chicken Caesar salad (with dressing) | 1 (3c.) | 20 | 55 | 790 |
| Asian chicken salad (with dressing) | 1 (3c.) | 45 | 25 | 640 |
| Green salad with chicken (no dressing) | 1 (3 c.) | 15 | 10 | 400 |

Main courses - Rotisseries/steak house

| Sides | Serving | Carb <br> $(\mathbf{g})$ | Fat <br> $(\mathbf{g})$ | Kcal |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bread, fries and sauce | $1,40,1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 85 | 25 | 575 |
| Fries | 40 | 65 | 20 | 450 |
| Sweet-potato fries | 40 | 55 | 30 | 515 |
| Bread | 1 | 15 | 0 | 75 |
| Baked potato | 1 large | 45 | 0 | 230 |
| Garnished baked potato | 1 large | 60 | 25 | 550 |
| Mashed potatoes | 1 c. | 25 | 5 | 135 |
| Rice | 1 c. | 50 | 5 | 290 |
| Creamy coleslaw | $1 / 2 c$. | 10 | 15 | 160 |
| Traditional coleslaw | $1 / 2$ c. | 10 | 10 | 110 |
| Sauces and condiments |  |  |  |  |
| Ketchup | 1 tbsp. | 4 | 0 | 15 |
| Mayonnaise | 1 tbsp. | 0 | 10 | 95 |
| Sweet-and-sour sauce | 1 tbsp. | 6 | 0 | 25 |
| Brown BBQ sauce | $1 / 2 c$. | 7 | 3 | 50 |
| Honey mustard | 1 tbsp. | 4 | 6 | 70 |
| Tartar sauce | 1 tbsp. | 0 | 2 | 30 |



## Main courses - Sandwiches

- Choose small breads of 6 in. or less (submarine, baguette, ciabatta).
- Opt for whole-grain breads.
- Choose Dijon mustard or light mayonnaise instead of regular mayonnaise, ranch-style dressing or sweet sauces (e.g.: BBQ, honey mustard).
- Add at least 2 vegetable choices to your sandwich.
- Request that they not butter your bread.
- Watch out for sandwich salad fillings (tuna salad, chicken salad, egg salad), which are very fatty options. Instead, choose a source of simple protein (e.g.: turkey slices, grilled chicken, roast beef).


## CHOOSE THIS:

6 in. grilled chicken sandwich
With lettuce, tomato, peppers and cucumber
15 ml of light mayonnaise
50 g carb, 10 g fat and 330 kcal

## INSTEAD OF:

12 in. steak-and-cheese
sandwich
30 ml of ranch dressing

90 g carb, 65 g fat and 1170 kcal

| Sandwiches | Serving | Carb <br> $(\mathbf{g})$ | Fat <br> $(\mathbf{g})$ | Kcal |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bagel with smoked salmon <br> and cream cheese | 1 | 55 | 10 | 420 |
| Croissant with chicken salad | 1 | 30 | 20 | 410 |
| Panini with grilled chicken | 1 | 50 | 10 | 390 |
| 6 in. submarine, lean meat <br> and vegetables | 1 | 45 | 5 | 290 |
| 6 in. submarine, cured meats <br> (charcuterie) and cheese | 1 | 45 | 20 | 475 |
| Egg-salad wrap | 1 | 30 | 15 | 320 |
| Sauces | 1 tbsp. | 3 | 5 | 40 |
| Light mayonnaise | 1 tbsp. | 0 | 10 | 110 |
| Regular mayonnaise | 1 tbsp. | 5 | 0 | 20 |
| BBQ sauce | 1 tbsp. | 1 | 10 | 110 |
| Ranch salad dressing |  |  |  |  |



## Desserts

Before selecting a dessert, ask yourself if you are still hungry. Do you crave something sweet at the end of your meal? Here are a few healthier choices:

- Some restaurants serve coffee with a biscotti, a satisfying and reasonable choice.
- Opt for fruit salads.
- Feel free to share your dessert!


| Soft ice cream cones |  | (g) | (g) |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chocolate | $1^{*}$ | 55 | 10 | 340 |
| Vanilla | $1^{*}$ | 45 | 15 | 330 |
| Vanilla dipped in chocolate | $1^{*}$ | 60 | 25 | 460 |
| Cones (unfilled) |  |  |  |  |
| Waffle cone | 1 | 20 | 0 | 95 |
| Sugar cone (regular) | 1 | 5 | 0 | 15 |
| Ice creams |  |  |  |  |
| Hard ice cream | 2 scoops (1 c.) | 55 | 30 | 530 |
| Ice milk | 2 scoops (1 c.) | 30 | 15 | 275 |
| Sherbet | 2 scoops (1 c.) | 60 | 0 | 255 |
| Frozen yogurt | 2 scoops (1 c.) | 60 | 10 | 340 |
| Milkshakes |  |  |  |  |
| Chocolate | $1^{*}$ | 125 | 20 | 730 |
| Strawberry | $1^{*}$ | 110 | 20 | 660 |
| Vanilla | $1^{*}$ | 115 | 20 | 690 |
| Specialities |  |  |  |  |
| Sundae | $1^{*}$ | 75 | 15 | 435 |
| Parfait |  |  |  |  |
| With fruit | $1^{*}$ | 70 | 20 | 495 |
| With peanuts | $1^{*}$ | 95 | 40 | 775 |
| Swirl | $1^{*}$ | 145 | 35 | 860 |

* Medium size

Desserts - Donuts, cookies, pastries and muffins

| Donuts | Serving | Carb (g) | Fat <br> (g) | Kcal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Old-fashioned, plain donut | 1 | 30 | 10 | 250 |
| Filled donut | 1 | 40 | 5 | 230 |
| Glazed donut | 1 | 35 | 5 | 220 |
| Donut holes | 1 | 10 | 3 | 70 |
| Cookies |  |  |  |  |
| Biscotti | 1 | 15 | 5 | 110 |
| Oatmeal cookie | 1 | 35 | 10 | 290 |
| Molasses cookie | 1 | 60 | 10 | 350 |
| White chocolate and macadamia nut cookie | 1 | 30 | 10 | 220 |
| Chocolate-chip cookie | 1 | 30 | 10 | 200 |
| Pastries |  |  |  |  |
| Cinnamon bun | 1 | 50 | 15 | 370 |
| Chocolatine | 1 | 35 | 20 | 350 |
| Danish | 1 | 35 | 15 | 315 |
| Scone | 1 | 55 | 15 | 390 |
| Muffins |  |  |  |  |
| Muffin | 1 (large) | 55 | 15 | 370 |

## Desserts - Cakes and pies

| Cakes* | Serving | Carb <br> $(\mathbf{g})$ | Fat <br> $(\mathbf{g})$ | Kcal |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Brownie (no frosting) | 1 | 45 | 20 | 380 |
| Carrot cake | 1 | 75 | 35 | 650 |
| Chocolate cake | 1 | 60 | 30 | 540 |
| Cheesecake | 1 | 40 | 30 | 455 |
| Vanilla white cake | 1 | 35 | 15 | 405 |
| Black Forest cake | 1 | 40 | 30 | 360 |
| Chocolate mousse cake | 1 | 70 | 10 | 340 |
| Pouding chômeur | 1 tbsp. | 5 | 0 | 25 |
| Cake toppings | 1 tbsp. | 10 | 0 | 40 |
| Fruit coulis | $1 / 6 \times 9$ in. <br> diameter | 70 | 20 | 500 |
| Chocolate coulis | $1 / 6 \times 9$ in. <br> diameter | 60 | 25 | 430 |
| Pies* | $1 / 6 \times 9$ in. <br> diameter | 40 | 15 | 295 |
| Sugar pie | 1 | 35 | 20 | 350 |
| Pecan pie |  |  |  |  |
| Apple/fruit/citron pie | Tart |  |  |  |

[^1]
# Desserts - Other desserts 

|  | Serving | Carb <br> $(\mathbf{g})$ | Fat <br> $(\mathbf{g})$ | Kcal |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date square | $21 / 2 \times 3$ in. | 35 | 10 | 225 |
| Crème brûlée | 1 ramekin | 25 | 25 | 335 |
| Crème caramel | 1 | 35 | 5 | 220 |
| Apple crisp | 1 | 45 | 15 | 245 |
| Fruit jello (Jell-0 | TM $)$ | $1 / 2 c$. | 20 | 0 |
| c. | $2 \times 5$ in. | 50 | 25 | 430 |
| Millefeuille | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 30 | 20 | 340 |
| Chocolate mousse | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 25 | 5 | 140 |
| Rice pudding | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 30 | 5 | 155 |
| Tapioca pudding | 1 c. | 30 | 0 | 120 |
| Fruit salad |  |  |  |  |



## Beverages

- To quench your thirst, water is still the best choice.
- Drink sparkling water instead of a soft drink.


## Coffees and teas:

- Choose products that are $100 \%$ coffee or tea, with $2 \%$ milk or an unsweetened milk substitute (e.g.: plain tea, tea latte, filtered coffee, espresso, cappuccino, coffee latte).
- Sweeten your coffee or tea yourself, if needed.
- If you prefer flavoured coffee or tea (frappuccino, mocha, pumpkin-spice latte, etc.), order the smallest size.
- Don't add cream, whipped toppings or syrups.


## Alcohol:

- Drink alcohol with meals and alternate it with water.
- Watch out for cocktails made with juices and syrups. They contain a lot of sugar and the servings are often oversized!
- A pitcher may seem like an economical choice but it is difficult to calculate the amount consumed when your glass is being continually refilled. Order by the glass or wait until your glass is empty before refilling it.
- If you drink alcohol and are at risk for hypoglycemia, measure your blood glucose more often and especially before bed.


## Beverages - Refreshments

| Miscellaneous |  | (g) | (g) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Soft drinks | $13 / 4 \mathrm{c}$.* | 45 | 0 | 180 |
| Diet soft drinks | $13 / 4 \mathrm{c}$.* | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vegetable juice | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 5 | 0 | 25 |
| Clam and tomato juice | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 15 | 0 | 60 |
| Tomato juice | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 5 | 0 | 20 |
| Apple or orange juice | 1 c. | 30 | 0 | 120 |
| Kombucha | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { bottle } \\ & 12 / 3 \mathrm{C} . \end{aligned}$ | 20 | 0 | 70 |
| Milk (2\% M.F.) | 1 c . | 12 | 5 | 125 |
| Chocolate milk (2\% M.F.) | 1 c . | 30 | 5 | 200 |
| Fruit drink | $13 / 4 \mathrm{c}$.* | 50 | 0 | 205 |
| Fruit smoothie | $11 / 2 \mathrm{c}$.* | 50 | 2 | 240 |
| Iced tea | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { bottle } \\ & 13 / 4 \mathrm{c} . \end{aligned}$ | 30 | 0 | 120 |
| Iced drinks |  |  |  |  |
| Slushie ${ }^{\text {® }}$ | $13 / 4 \mathrm{c}$.* | 55 | 0 | 220 |
| Iced coffee | $11 / 2 \mathrm{c}$.* | 15 | 2 | 70 |
| Flavoured frappuccino | $11 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 50 | 10 | 310 |
| Iced moccaccino (2\% milk) topped with whipped cream | $11 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. | 30 | 15 | 300 |

[^2]
## Beverages - Hot drinks

| Hot drinks |  | (g) | (g) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Black filtered coffee, espresso or plain tea | 1 c. | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Hot chocolate | 1 c. | 35 | 5 | 240 |
| Capuccino* | $11 / 4 c^{*}{ }^{* *}$ | 10 | 5 | 110 |
| Flavoured cappuccino (e.g : vanilla, caramel) | $11 / 2$ c.** $^{\text {* }}$ | 30 | 5 | 210 |
| Coffee latte* | $11 / 2$ c.** $^{\text {* }}$ | 15 | 5 | 145 |
| Flavoured coffee latte* (e.g : vanilla, caramel) | $11 / 2$ c.** $^{\text {* }}$ | 35 | 5 | 230 |
| Mocha coffee topped with whipped cream | $11 / 2$ c.** $^{\text {* }}$ | 35 | 15 | 295 |
| Chai tea | $11 / 2$ c $^{* *}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chai tea latte* | $11 / 2$ c.** $^{*}$ | 30 | 5 | 190 |
| Additions |  |  |  |  |
| Coffee cream (10\% M.F.) | 1 creamer $(15 \mathrm{ml})$ | 1 | 2 | 20 |
| Whipped cream | 2 tbsp. <br> ( 30 ml ) | 3 | 10 | 100 |
| Milk (2\% M.F.) | 1 creamer ( 15 ml ) | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| Syrup (vanilla, chocolate) | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{tsp} . \\ & (5 \mathrm{ml}) \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 0 | 20 |
| Sugar | 1 sachet | 4 | 0 | 15 |

[^3]
## Beverages - Alcoholic

| Beer | Serving | Carb (g) | Fat <br> (g) | Kcal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Light beer, 4\% | 1 bottle ( 341 ml ) | 5 | 0 | 100 |
| Regular beer, 5\% | 1 bottle (341 ml) | 10 | 0 | 150 |
| Non-alcoholic beer, 0.5 \% | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { bottle } \\ & (341 \text { ml) } \end{aligned}$ | 15 | 0 | 75 |
| Liqueurs |  |  |  |  |
| Crème de menthe, coffee liqueur, etc. | $\begin{aligned} & 11 / 20 \mathrm{oz} . \\ & (45 \mathrm{ml}) \end{aligned}$ | 20 | 0 | 175 |
| Wine and spirits |  |  |  |  |
| Gin, rum, vodka, whisky, etc. | $\begin{aligned} & 11 / 20 \mathrm{oz} . \\ & (45 \mathrm{ml}) \end{aligned}$ | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| White wine | $\begin{gathered} 5 \mathrm{oz} . \\ (140 \mathrm{ml}) \end{gathered}$ | 5 | 0 | 115 |
| Red wine | $\begin{gathered} 5 \mathrm{oz} . \\ (140 \mathrm{ml}) \end{gathered}$ | 5 | 0 | 120 |
| Fortified wines, port, sherry, etc. | $30 z$. ( 85 ml ) | 10 | 0 | 120 |



This pocket guide was developed using the nutrient values posted on restaurant websites and data from Health Canada's Canadian Nutrient File (2015).
Our thanks to the authors of the original edition of this guide: Isabelle Poirier, Dt.P. and Geneviève Côté, Dt.P.





[^0]:    ISBN 978-2-9814320-2-5 (PDF, 2018) - ISBN 978-2-9814320-1-8 (2 $2^{\text {nd }}$ edition 2018)
    ISBN 2-9804301-6-1 (15t edition 2003)
    Dépôt légal - Bibliothèque et Archives nationales du Québec, Legal Deposit - Library and Archives Canada, 2018

[^1]:    * Ask the server for the exact nutrient composition of your piece of cake or pie. Desserts are often bought from wholesalers.

[^2]:    * Small size

[^3]:    * Milk with 2\% M.F.
    ** Medium size

